

specifying a peel occurring time and a fragility breaking time when charged particles are increased; and

measuring a the at least one of peel strength ~~and/or a~~ and the fragility breaking strength.

Claim 2. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating method by detecting charged particles~~ The method according to claim 1, ~~wherein~~ further comprising:  
forming the test object ~~is formed by~~ to include a substrate and fragile thin film covering the substrate.

Claim 3. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating method by detecting charged particles~~ The method according to claim 1, ~~wherein~~ further comprising:  
horizontally positioning the test object ~~is positioned horizontally and~~ vertically pressing the indenter ~~is vertically pressed into the~~ a surface of the test object.

Claim 4. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating method by detecting charged particles~~ The method according to claim 1, wherein the test object is arranged to form a tilt angle with ~~the~~ a pressing direction of the indenter, so that the indenter is pressed in a direction inclined with respect to ~~the~~ a surface of the test object.

Claim 5. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating method by detecting charged particles~~ The method according to claim 1, wherein when charged particles are collected by a charged particle collecting element, an electric potential having a polarity different from that of the charged particles to be collected is applied to the charged particle collecting element.

Claim 6. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating apparatus, which functions by detecting charged particles, said apparatus~~ comprising:

- a sample mounting base for mounting a test object;
- an indenter to be pressed into the test object;
- a charged particle collecting element disposed in the vicinity of ~~the~~ a front end portion of the indenter and formed integrally with or independently from the indenter;
- an indentation load detector for detecting an indentation load of the indenter;
- a displacement detector for detecting a displacement amount of the indenter; and
- a signal processing system for measuring at least one of a peel strength at the time of peel occurrence ~~and/or~~ and a fragility breaking strength at the time of fragility breaking, in accordance with ~~the~~ output signals fed from the indentation load detector, the displacement detector and the charged particle collecting element.

Claim 7. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating apparatus which functions by detecting charged particles~~ The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein a sample setting surface on the sample mounting base is changeable between a horizontal state and an inclined state.

Claim 8. (Currently Amended) ~~A material strength measuring and evaluating apparatus which functions by detecting charged particles~~ The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the front end portion of the indenter is formed by a diamond, a sapphire or a piezo-electric material.